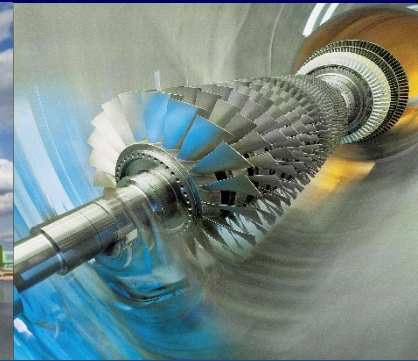
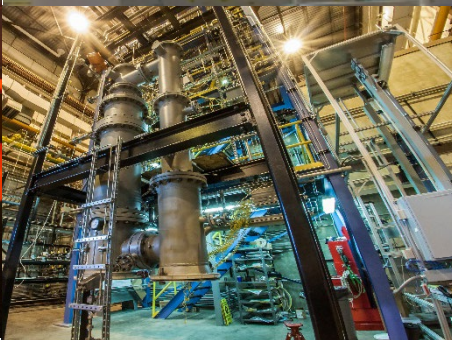
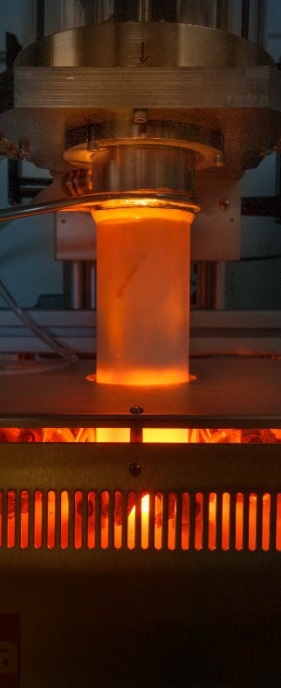




U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Office of
Fossil Energy



Negative Emissions Technologies

February 7, 2020
Southern States Energy Board

Angelos Kokkinos
Associate Deputy Assistant Secretary
Office of Clean Coal & Carbon
Management

THE US: THE GLOBAL LEADER ON CCUS RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND DEPLOYMENT

- 40+ year history of CO₂ utilization for enhanced oil recovery (EOR)
- Over 600 million tons of associated storage with EOR
- Over 4,000 miles of CO₂ pipelines in the United States
- Strong efforts in developing the human capital and enablers for CCUS deployment
 - Broad R&D program engaging Private Industry, Universities, National Laboratories, small business, and the financial community.
- Has successfully invested in major CCUS demonstrations
- Focused on the full CCUS life cycle of carbon and hydrocarbons from extraction
- Leading one of the most globally recognized and successful RD&D programs on CCUS....
- ...And leveraging this technology, science, and knowledge with other agencies for sound policy development.

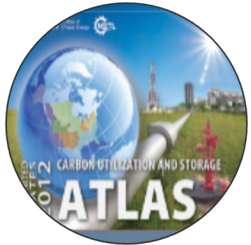
DOE's CCUS RD&D Program is a key component for many negative emissions technologies (NETs).





Carbon Utilization

R&D and technologies to convert CO₂ to value-added products



Carbon Storage

Safe, cost-effective, and permanent geologic storage of CO₂

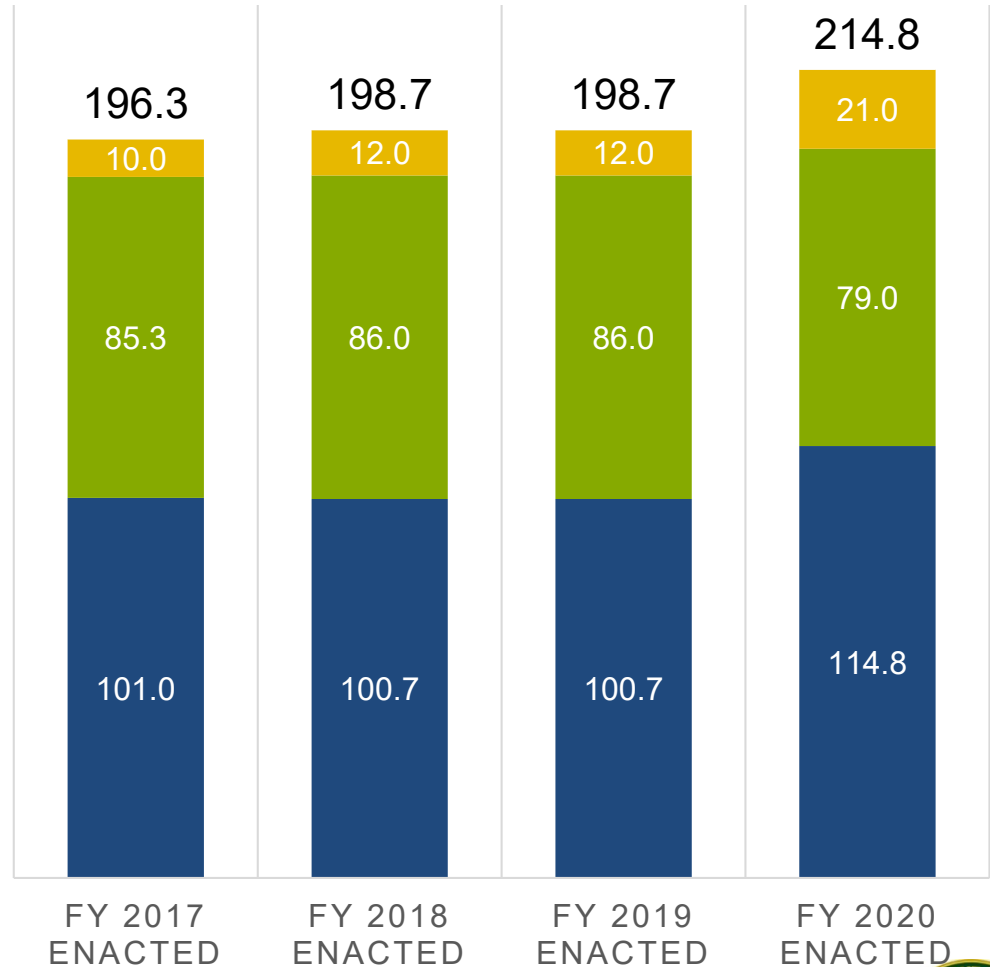


Carbon Capture

R&D and scale-up technologies for capturing CO₂ from new and existing industrial and power plants

- \$4B invested in CCUS demonstration projects
- \$1B invested in carbon capture technologies

\$ millions



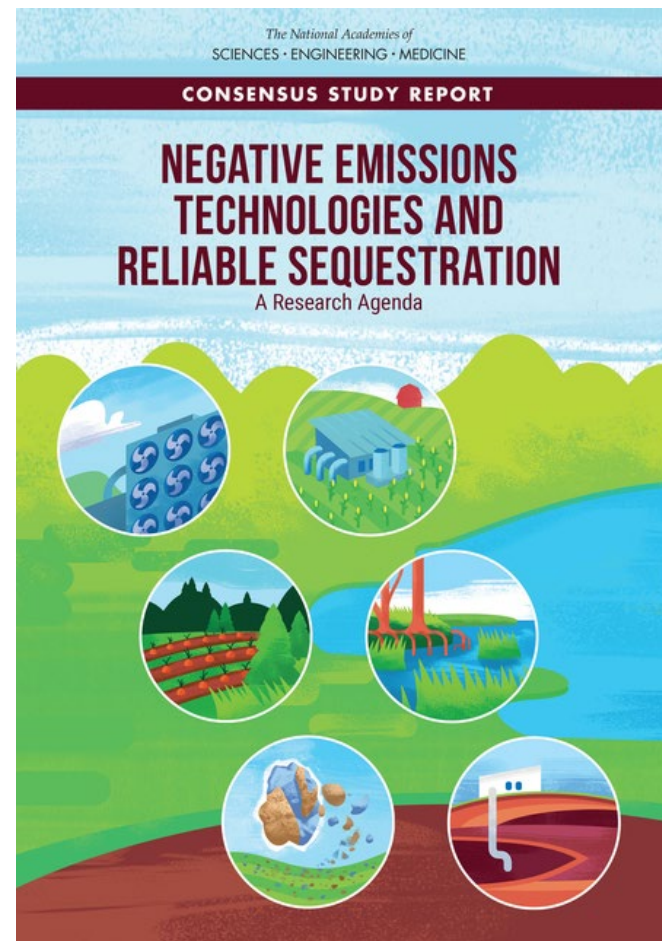
■ Carbon Capture ■ Carbon Storage ■ Carbon Utilization



NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES (NAS) REPORT ON NETs

- Co-funded by DOE-FE, EPA, NOAA, USGS, and private funders.
- Defined six areas of NETs:
 - Coastal Blue Carbon
 - Terrestrial Carbon Removal and Sequestration
 - Bioenergy with Carbon Capture and Sequestration (BECCS)
 - Direct Air Capture (DAC)
 - Carbon Mineralization of CO₂
 - Sequestration of Supercritical CO₂ in Deep Sedimentary Geological Formations

FE-related efforts



- **BECCS**

- Conversion of biomass to power, liquid fuels, chemicals, or heat with CCS. Key building block is CCS component – already in FE portfolio.
- Co-feeding of coal-biomass with CCS – take advantage of economies of scale while also achieving negative emissions

- **ADM project, while not negative emissions, serves as example of potential BECCS technology**

ADM Ethanol Facility (Decatur, IL) – operations began in 2017



- Built and operated by Archer Daniels Midland (ADM) at its existing biofuel plant
- CO₂ from **ethanol biofuels production** captured and stored in **deep saline reservoir**
- **First-ever CCS project** to use new U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Underground Injection **Class VI well permit**, specifically for CO₂ storage
- **1.5 million metric tons of CO₂ stored**, since April 2017



DAC PROCESSES SIMILAR TO POINT SOURCE CAPTURE

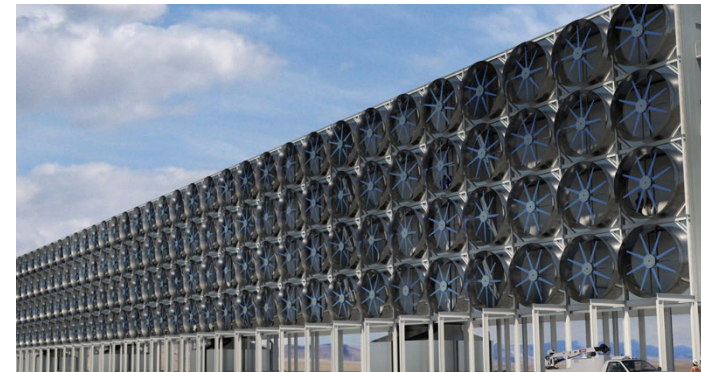
Similar processes used for point source capture are used for DAC

- *Chemical Solvents – Amine and carbonate based*
- *Chemical and Physical Sorbents – amine functionalized, zeolites, carbon based*
- *Membranes – Polymeric or facilitated transport*
- *Cryogenic systems – incidental air capture with Nitrogen production*

Energy Penalty – *Both require heat or electricity for regeneration*

Compression required for end use – *Electricity demand*

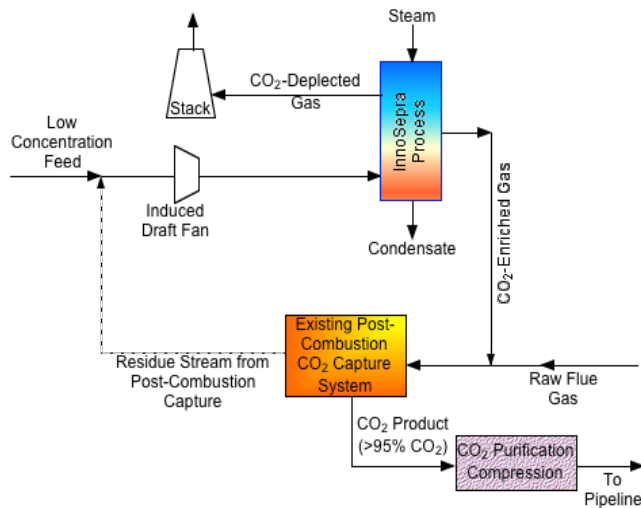
Conversion – *Same processes to convert to products*



DAC/DILUTE SOURCE CAPTURE: FE/NETL PROJECTS

InnoSeptra LLC

Physical Sorbent
(1-1.5% CO₂ Concentration)



Fixed-bed laboratory unit for testing structured sorbents

The Ohio State University

Membranes
(<1% CO₂ concentration)



Continuous membrane fabrication machine at OSU

<https://www.netl.doe.gov/research/coal/project-information/proj?k=FE0026919>

Carbon Engineering

Wet scrubbing air contactor
(400 ppm Direct Air Capture)



Carbon Engineering's research pilot facility in Squamish, BC



CARBON MINERALIZATION OF CO₂

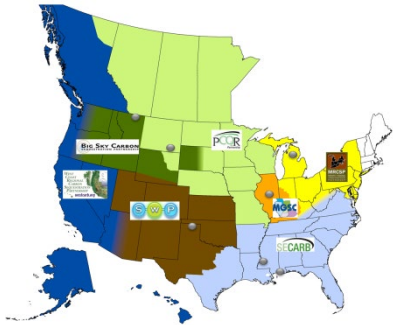
- **NAS defines as both surface and subsurface**
- **Surface/Ex situ: reactive minerals (e.g., exposed rocks, mine tailings and alkaline industrial wastes)**
 - DOE-FE and NETL early research on utilization of magnesium silicate and calcium silicate minerals in surface processes
- **Subsurface:**
 - Regional Carbon Sequestration Partnerships – Carbon Storage Atlas - characterization efforts
 - Projects with PNNL, Yale, University of Washington, Virginia Tech on potential subsurface response/interactions of mafic/ultramafic rocks with CO₂
 - Big Sky RCSP – 1,000 ton injection project in Wallula, WA
 - CarbFIX project in Iceland – Columbia University
 - CarbonSAFE Phase 1 Project – Cascadia basin in offshore Washington state and British Columbia – Columbia University



CARBON STORAGE R&D PROGRAM

IMPROVING AND OPTIMIZING PERFORMANCE

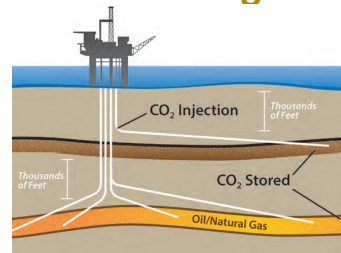
Regional Carbon Sequestration Partnerships (RCSPs)



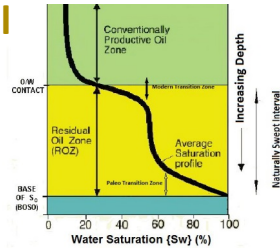
CarbonSAFE



Offshore Storage



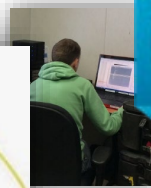
Unconventional EOR



CARBON STORAGE PROGRAM

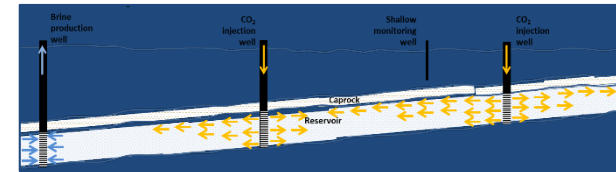


Advancing monitoring and measurement tools: improving characterization and reducing the uncertainty about the CO₂ and pressure fronts.

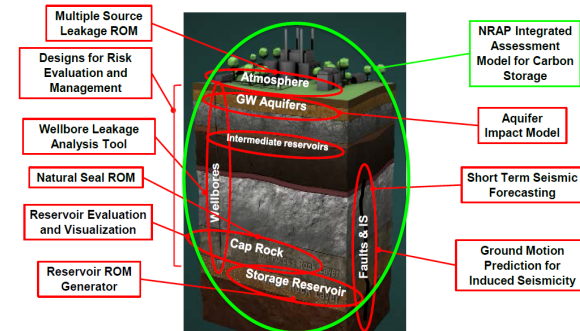


Fiber Optic Distributed Acoustic Sensing (DAS)

Brine Extraction Storage Tests (BEST)



National Risk Assessment Partnership (NRAP) is developing toolsets to reduce uncertainty and quantify potential impacts related to release of CO₂ and induced seismicity



➤ NETs FY2020 Funding Opportunities

- **Direct Air Capture – Materials and Processes**
- **Coal-biomass with CCS for negative emissions (BECCS)**
- **Pre-feasibility studies for FE & biomass industrial facilities**
- **University Coal Fossil Energy Research on Materials – novel DAC materials – (FY2019)**
- **SBIR - novel DAC materials – 2020**

➤ Continuation of Carbon Storage R&D portfolio activities

➤ CO₂ Mineralization

- Opportunities through new regional initiative and targeted national lab efforts





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Questions?

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