

Overview of DOE's Office of Fossil Energy Priorities

2014 SSEB Committee on Clean Coal & Energy Technologies

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Fossil
Energy

FE's Coal RD&D Investment Strategy

Approaches

Programs

Technology Development

RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT

Core Coal and
Power Systems R&D

DOE – FE – NETL

Commercial Readiness

TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATION

FutureGen 2.0
Clean Coal Power Initiative
Industrial CCS

DOE – FE – NETL

Market Penetration

FINANCIAL INCENTIVES

Tax Credits
Loan Guarantees

DOE – LGO – IRS



Key Priorities

Deliver the large CCS projects (both CCPI and ARRA) to maximum scientific and technical benefit

- This accelerated deployment of clean coal technology provides key decision makers the technical and economic information needed for investment, regulation, and policy

Support a diverse clean coal research program likely to bring to market large improvements in cost, efficiency, and performance

- This increases the pool of potentially viable technologies that can serve commercial and industrial needs and reduces the risk of technical failure for public investments

Ensure excellence in program design and execution

- This serves the taxpayers, technical community, and industrial communities well

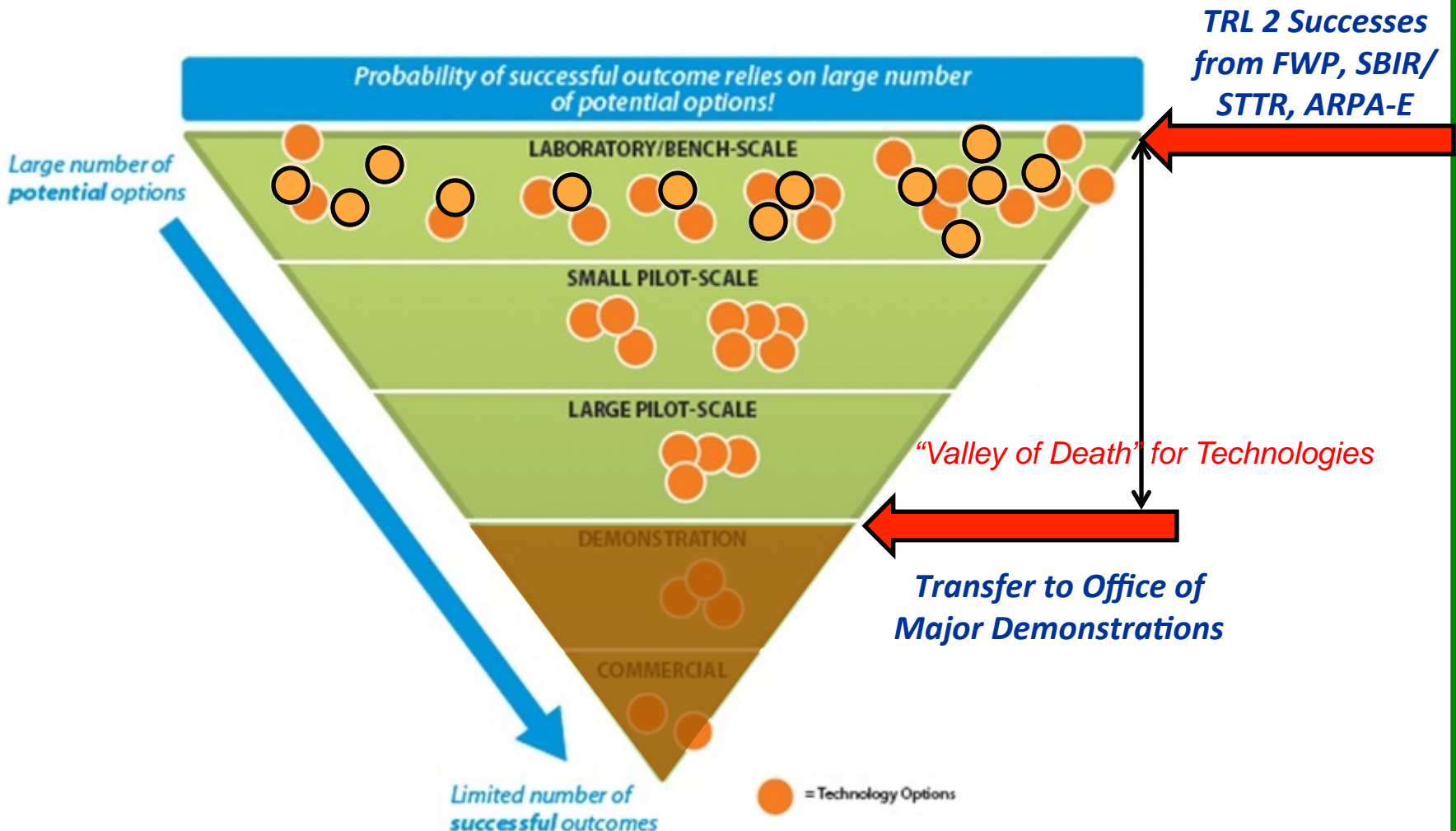
Reduce cost of capture, reduce risk of storage



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Pathway for Technology Commercialization



We need more 2nd generation pilots!

Capture Program: Active Portfolio Distribution

Supporting deployment of 2nd Generation Technologies

Program Area	Key Technology	Number of R&D Projects					Total
		TRL 1	TRL 2	TRL 3-4	TRL 5-6	TRL 7	
Post-Combustion Capture	<i>Solvents</i>		3	9	5	-	17
	<i>Sorbents</i>		3	9	2	-	14
	<i>Membranes</i>		4	5	1	-	10
	<i>Hybrid/Novel</i>		5	3	1	1	10
Pre-Combustion Capture	<i>Solvents</i>		2	1	→ -	-	3
	<i>Sorbents</i>		2	1	1	-	4
	<i>Membranes</i>		2	5	-	-	7
	<i>Hybrid/Novel</i>		3	-	-	-	3
Compression	<i>Compression</i>		-	-	2	-	2
TRL Totals			24	33	12	1	70

Need for transformational technology ideas

“Wave” of bench scale projects approaching graduation (1/2 of portfolio)

Up to 12 candidate ≤1MW pilots progressing toward large pilot-scale tests (10-50 MW)



CCS & Power Systems Funding

FY 2013 - 2015

(\$ in thousands)	FY 2013 Current	FY 2014 Enacted	FY 2015 Congressional Request
CCS demonstrations	0	0	25,000
Natural gas carbon capture and storage	0	0	25,000
CCS AND POWER SYSTEMS			
Carbon Capture			
Post-Combustion Capture Systems	51,336	80,000	65,000
Natural Gas CCS Prize	0	0	0
Pre-Combustion Capture Systems	12,389	12,000	12,000
Total Carbon Capture	63,725	92,000	77,000
Carbon Storage			
Storage Infrastructure (formerly Regional Carbon Sequestration Partnerships)	76,961	71,866	60,084
Geologic Storage	13,845	16,300	8,500
Monitoring, Verification, Accounting, and Assessment	6,229	10,000	4,500
Carbon Use and Reuse	719	800	0
Focus Area for Carbon Sequestration Science	8,991	9,800	7,000
Total Carbon Storage	106,745	108,766	80,084
Advanced Energy Systems			
Advanced Combustion Systems	14,790	18,500	15,000
Gasification Systems	36,051	36,000	22,000
Hydrogen Turbines	13,866	15,000	11,000
Coal and Coal Biomass to Liquids	4,621	5,000	0
Solid Oxide Fuel Cells	23,110	25,000	3,000
Total Advanced Energy Systems	92,438	99,500	51,000
Cross-cutting Research			
Plant Optimization Technologies	12,629	17,025	7,042
Coal Utilization Science	23,293	19,000	23,550
Energy Analyses	4,711	950	850
University Training and Research	3,699	3,600	2,750
International Activities	1,286	1,350	1,100
Total Cross-cutting Research	45,618	41,925	35,292
NETL Coal Research and Development			
Feasibility of Recovering Rare Earth Elements	0	15,000	0
NETL Coal R&D (Other)	33,338	35,011	34,031
NETL Coal Research and Development	33,338	50,011	34,031
TOTAL CCS AND POWER SYSTEMS	341,864	392,202	302,407



Major CCS Demonstration Projects

Project Locations & Cost Share

- CCPI
- ICCS Area 1
- FutureGen 2.0

FutureGen 2.0
 Large-scale Testing of Oxy-Combustion w/ CO₂ Capture and Sequestration in Saline Formation
 Project: ~\$1.65B – Total; ~\$1.0B – DOE
SALINE – 1M MTPY 2017 start

Archer Daniels Midland
 CO₂ Capture from Ethanol Plant
 CO₂ Stored in Saline Reservoir
 \$208M – Total, \$141M – DOE
SALINE – ~0.9M MTPY 2015 start

Summit TX Clean Energy
 Commercial Demo of Advanced IGCC w/ Full Carbon Capture
 ~\$1.7B – Total, \$450M – DOE
EOR – ~2.2M MTPY 2019 start

Southern Company
 Kemper County IGCC Project
 Transport Gasifier w/ Carbon Capture
 ~\$4.7B – Total, \$270M – DOE
EOR – ~3.0M MTPY 2015 start

HECA
 Commercial Demo of Advanced IGCC w/ Full Carbon Capture
 ~\$4B – Total, \$408M – DOE
EOR – ~2.6M MTPY 2020 start

Petra Nova (formerly NRG)
 W.A. Parish Generating Station
 Post Combustion CO₂ Capture
 \$775 M – Total
 \$167M – DOE
EOR – ~1.4M MTPY 2017 start

Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.
 CO₂ Capture from Steam Methane Reformers
 EOR in Eastern TX Oilfields
 \$431M – Total, \$284M – DOE
EOR – ~0.93M MTPY 2012 start

Leucadia Energy
 CO₂ Capture from Methanol Plant
 EOR in Eastern TX Oilfields
 \$436M - Total, \$261M – DOE
EOR – ~4.5M MTPY 2017 start





Kemper IGCC Project
March 2013

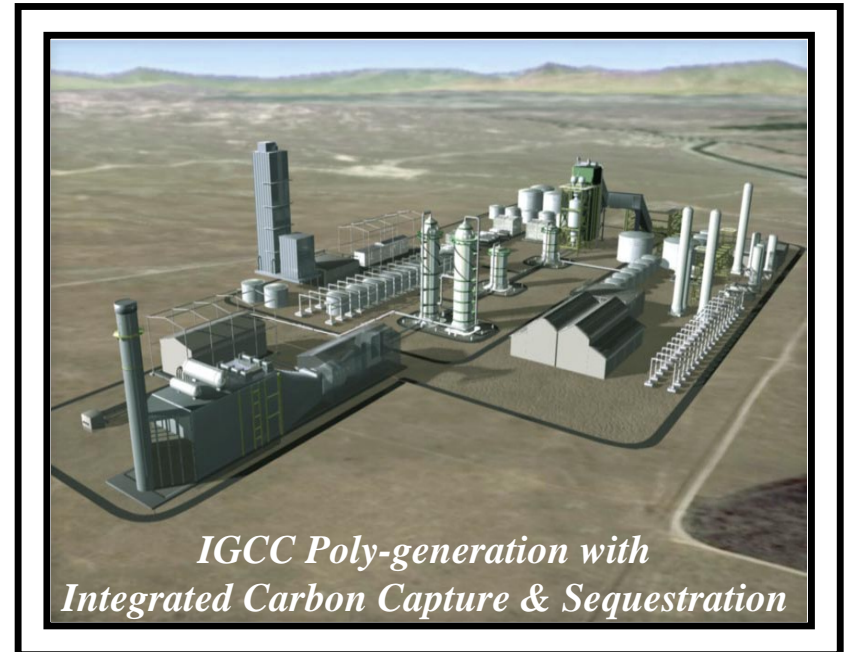




Hydrogen Energy California (HECA)

Advanced IGCC-Polygen w/CCUS

- Kern County, CA, EOR: Elk Hills oilfield
- Up to 300 MWe (net) with load following; greenfield IGCC; Urea/UAN production
 - MHI oxygen-blown gasifier (1 x 100%)
 - MHI G-class air cooled combustion turbine (1)
- Fuel: Sub-bituminous coal/petcoke
- 90% CO₂ capture – 3,020,000 tonnes CO₂/year
 - 2.57M tonnes/y EOR; 0.45M tonnes/y Urea production
 - 2-stage Water Gas Shift, Linde Rectisol[®] AGR
- Use of brackish water for power production; ZLD
- Total DOE Project: \$4 Billion DOE - \$408 Million (10%)



Key Dates

- **Project Awarded: Sep 2009**
- **New Owner, SCS Energy: Sep 2011**
- **Financial Close: Mid-2015**
- **Start of Construction: Late 2015**
- **Start of Operation: Mid-2020**

Status

- **Power/Fertilizer/CO₂/EPC discussions in progress**
- **FEED completed: Jun 2013**
- **Draft EIS published: July 19, 2013**
- **Final Determination (Air Permit) – July 2013**



FutureGen 2.0

Oxy-Combustion w/ CO₂ Sequestration

- Morgan County, IL (western IL)
- 168 MWe repowering of an existing steam turbine generator at Ameren's Meredosia Energy Center
- Fuel: Illinois bituminous/PRB blend
- 90+% CO₂ capture (cryogenic separation)
1,000,000 tonnes CO₂/year
- Geologic Storage, Mt. Simon Sandstone saline formation - ~ 30 miles east of power plant
- Total DOE Project: \$1.78 Billion
DOE Share: \$1.05 Billion (59%)



Key Dates

- **Project Awarded: October 2010**
- **NEPA Complete: Jan 13, 2014**
- **Financial Close: Summer 2014**
- **Construction: Summer 2014**
- **Operation: Winter 2017**

Status

- **Storage site selected: Oct 2011**
- **Power plant project novated to FGA: 1/30/13**
- **PPA signed: Aug 2013**
- **FEED completed: December 2013**
- **UIC Class VI Draft Permit Issued: March 2014**



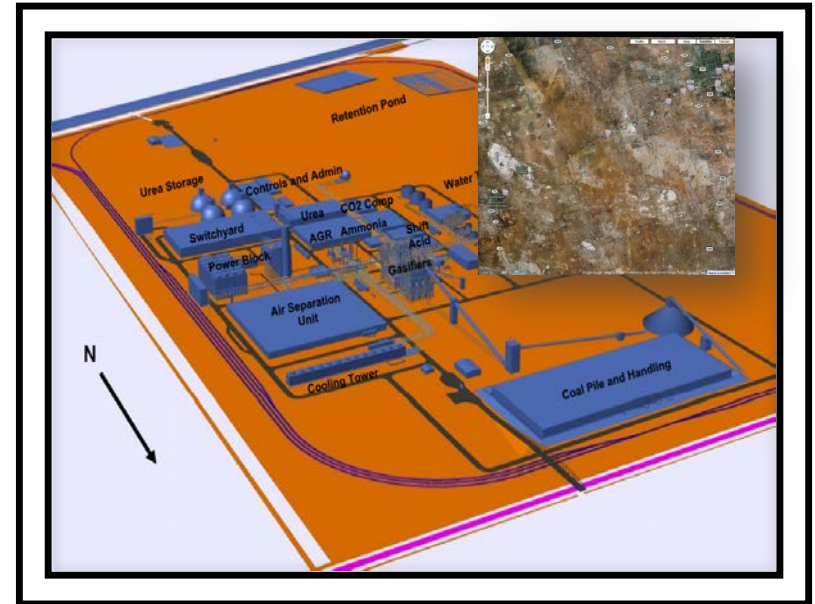
Summit Texas Clean Energy

Advanced IGCC-Polygen w/CCUS

- Penwell, Ector County, TX
- 200 MW (net), 0.7M tonnes/yr Urea; greenfield IGCC with Siemens gasification & power Block
 - SFG-500 gasifiers (2 x 50%)
 - High H₂ SGCC6-5000F combined cycle (1 x 1)
- Fuel: PRB sub bituminous coal
- 90% CO₂ capture – ~2,700,000 tonnes CO₂/year
 - 2.2M tonnes/y EOR; 0.5M tonnes/y to Urea production
 - 2-stage Water Gas Shift, Linde Rectisol[®] AGR
- EOR: Permian Basin Oilfields
- Total DOE Project: \$1.727 Billion
DOE Share: \$450 Million (26%)
- Total Plant Cost ~\$3.858 Billion (all in)

Key Dates

- Air Permit; Dec 2010
- NEPA Record of Decision: Sep 2011
- Financial Close: Mid/Late 2015
- Construction: Late 2015
- Operation: 2019



Status

- Urea contract: Jan 2011
- CO₂ contract(s): Nov 2011
- Chexim signed for debt financing MOU: Sep 2012
- PPA/EPC under negotiations



Petra Nova Parish Holdings (Formerly NRG)

Advanced Post Combustion CO₂ Capture

- Thompsons, TX (near Houston)
- 240 MWe slipstream at NRG Energy's W.A. Parish power plant (project scale up from original 60 MWe to improve economic)
- Fuel: PRB sub-bituminous coal
- 90% CO₂ capture (KM CDR Process[®])
1,400,000 tonnes CO₂/year
- EOR: Hilcorp West Ranch Oilfield
- Total DOE Project: \$775 Million (est.)
DOE Share: \$167 Million (21.5%)



Key Dates

- **Project Awarded: May 2010**
- **Air Permit: Dec 2012**
- **NEPA Record of Decision: Apr 2013**
- **Financial Close: June 2014**
- **Construction: June 2014**
- **Operation: 2017**

Status

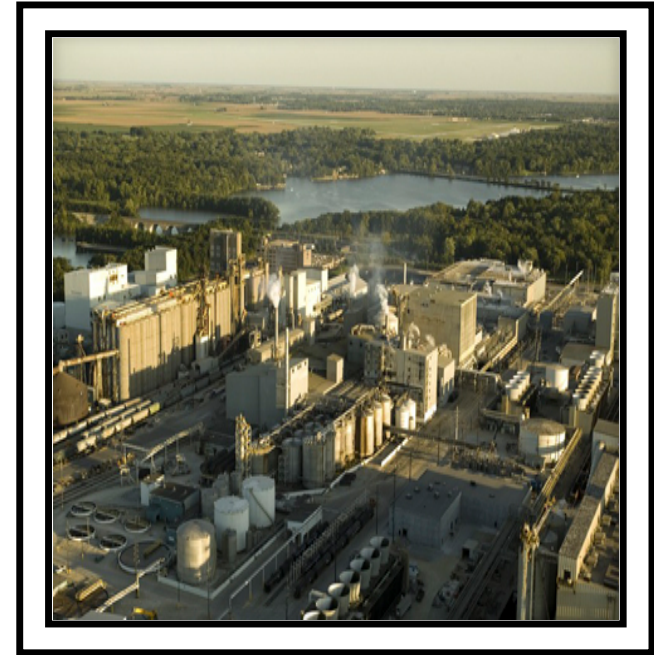
- **EOR Host Site acquired: Oct 2011**
- **240 MWe FEED completed: Feb 21, 2012**
- **MHI initiated detailed design: Dec 2012**
- **ROD approved: 2013**
- **CFIUS Approval Complete – Feb 2014**
- **Limited Notice to Proceed – March 2014**



Archer Daniels Midland

CO₂ Capture from Biofuel Plant

- Decatur, IL
- CO₂ is a by-product (>99% purity) from production of fuel grade ethanol via anaerobic fermentation
- Up to 90% CO₂ capture; dehydration (via triethylene glycol) and compression – ~900,000 tonnes CO₂ /year
- Sequestration in Mt. Simon Sandstone saline reservoir
- Total Project: \$208 Million
DOE Share: \$141 Million (68%)



Key Dates

- Phase 2 Awarded: Jun 15, 2010
- FEED Complete: Apr 2011
- NEPA FONSI: Apr 2011
- Construction start: May 2011
- UIC Class VI Injection Well Permit: Aug 2014
- Sequestration start: March 2015

Status

- Construction ~65% complete
- Two monitoring wells drilled: Nov 2012
- Commissioning compression and dehydration: began in July 2013
- Draft UIC Class VI permit issued: April 2014

ADM - Project Photos (June 2013)



Four Compressor Train



Compressor & Auxiliaries



Dehydration

System



8" High Pressure transmission Line



ADM - Project Monitoring Photos (June 2013)



Shallow Groundwater Sampling



Soil Gas and CO₂ Flux Networks

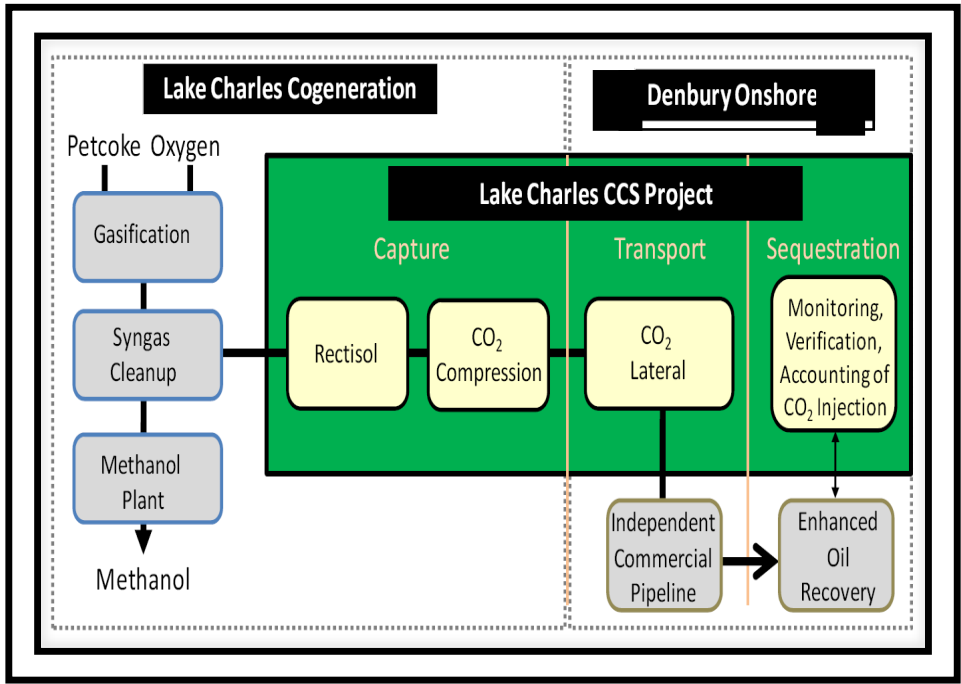




Leucadia Energy

Petcoke Gasification to Methanol

- Lake Charles, LA
- GE Energy Gasification
(4 gasifiers: 3 hot/1 spare)
- 700 million gallons/year methanol;
110 mmscfd hydrogen
- Fuel; Petcoke
- 89% CO₂ capture (Rectisol® process);
4,500,000 tonnes CO₂/year
- CO₂ to Denbury pipeline for EOR
in Texas at West Hastings oil field
- Total Project: \$436 Million
DOE Share: \$261M (60%)



Key Dates

- Phase 2 awarded: Jun 17, 2010
- NEPA ROD issued: Dec 2013
- Financial close: July 2014
- Construction: July 2014
- Operation: Late 2017

Status

- Product off-take contracts finalized (BP, APCI)
- FEED in progress for gasification plant

Leucadia Site



Panoramic View of Current Site Cleared Looking South



**Site preparation
and drainage - Completed**



**Site to be raised to 10 Ft above Sea Level
(Post Rita Flood Level)**



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Air Products & Chemicals

Steam Methane Reforming with CO₂ Capture

- Port Arthur, TX (Hydrogen plant at Valero Refinery)
- 90%+ CO₂ capture (Vacuum Swing Adsorption) from 2 steam-methane reformers (SMRs) yielding ~925,000 tonnes CO₂/year
- ~30 MWe cogeneration unit to supply makeup steam to SMRs and operate VSA and compression equipment
- CO₂ to Denbury for EOR - West Hastings oilfield
- Total Project: \$431 Million
DOE Share: \$284 Million (66%)

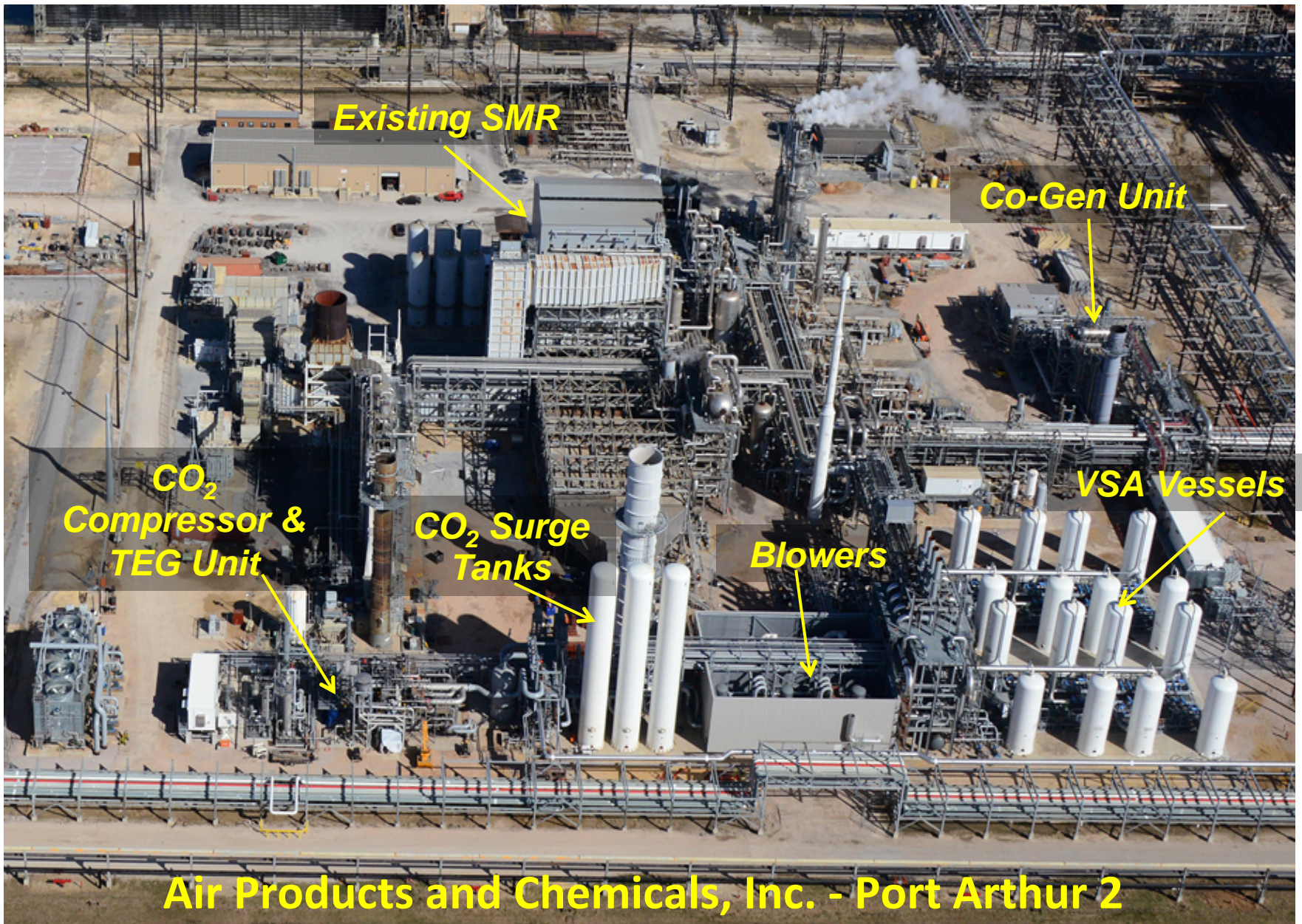


Key Dates

- Phase 2 Awarded: Jun 15, 2010
- FEED complete: Nov 2010
- Permit By Rule (PBR) and Standard Air Permits issued: May 2011
- NEPA FONSI: Jul 2011
- Construction start: Aug 2011
- Operation start: Dec 2012
- 1MMT of CO₂ Sequestered: April 2014

Status

- PA-1 initiated operation: Mar 3, 2013
- PA-2 initiated operation: Dec 16, 2012
 - Operating continuously since Dec 31, 2012
 - Full capacity achieved: April 2013
- Final MVA report submitted: Feb 2013



Air Products and Chemicals, Inc. - Port Arthur 2



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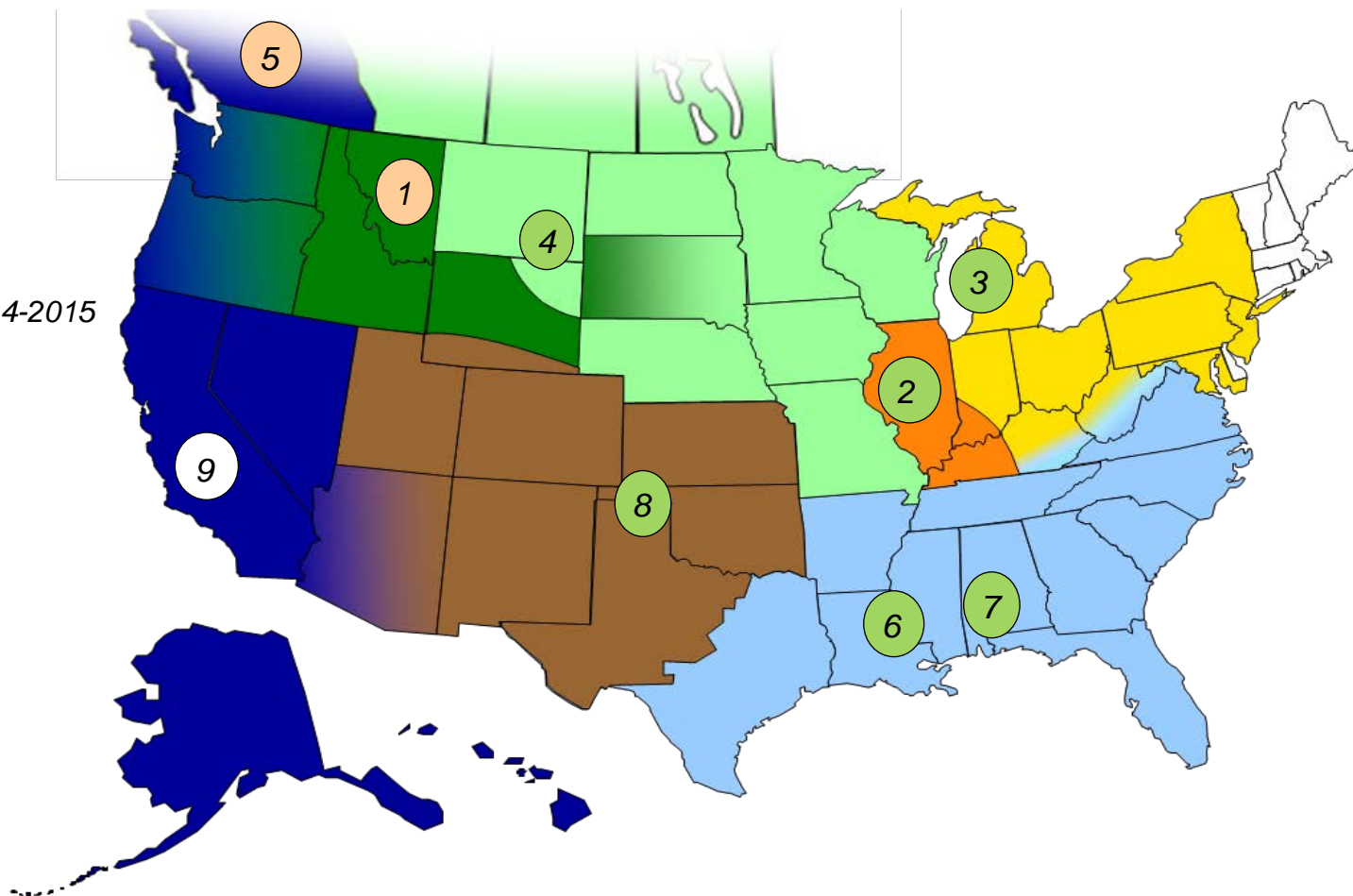
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RCSP Phase III: Large-Scale Geologic Tests

- ✓ Six projects currently injecting CO₂
- ✓ Remaining injections scheduled 2014-2015

● Injection Ongoing

● Injection Scheduled 2014-2015



Note: Some locations presented on map may differ from final injection location



RCSP Phase III: Large-Scale Geologic Tests

	RCSP	Geologic Province	Project Description	Injection Started & Volume to date (metric tons)
1	BIG SKY	Kevin Dome-Duperow Formation	Saline storage of naturally occurring CO ₂	Injection to begin 2015; Volume TBD
2	MGSC	Illinois Basin-Mt. Simon Sandstone	Saline storage of CO ₂ from ADM biofuel production	Injection began Nov. 2011; Volume >808,000 tonnes
3	MRCSP	Michigan Basin-Niagaran Reef	EOR using CO ₂ from gas processing plant	Injection began Feb. 2013; Volume > 328,000 tonnes
4	PCOR	Powder River Basin- Muddy Sandstone	EOR using CO ₂ from ConocoPhillips Gas Plant	Injection began June 2013; Volume > 429,000 tonnes
5		Horn River Basin-Carbonates	Saline storage of CO ₂ from Spectra Energy gas processing plant	Injection to begin 2015; Volume TBD
6	SECARB	Gulf Coast – Tuscaloosa Formation	Saline leg of EOR; storage natural CO ₂	Injection began 2009; Volume > 3,000,000 tonnes
7		Gulf Coast – Paluxy Formation	Saline storage of amine capture CO ₂ from coal-fired generation	Injection began Aug. 2012; Volume > 100,000 tonnes
8	SWP	Anadarko Basin-Morrow Sandstone	EOR storage of CO ₂ from fertilizer and ethanol plants	Injection began in Fall 2013; Volume > 83,500 tonnes
9	WESTCARB	Regional Characterization		No large-scale injection

● Injection Ongoing

● Injection Scheduled 2014-2015



Advanced Fossil Energy Projects Solicitation



LPO Provides Project Finance Debt Capital

- \$8 Billion in Loan Guarantee Authority for Fossil Energy
- Long-Term Financing Available



What is an Advanced Fossil Energy Project?

- Projects Must Be Innovative, Utilize Fossil Energy
- Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions
- Located in U.S. with Reasonable Prospect of Repayment



Application Process and Dates

- Long-term, Two-part Application Process: Open Until 2016
- **Part 1 Deadline: July 31, 2014 or December 05, 2014**
- Online Application Portal and Streamlined Review Process



The Advanced Fossil Solicitation Covers Four Technology Areas*



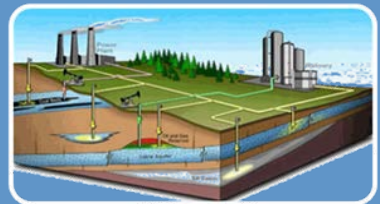
Advanced Resource Development

- Coal-bed methane recovery
- Novel oil and gas drilling



Low Carbon Power Systems

- Chemical looping or process that isolate fuel from air during combustion
- Fuel cells which convert chemical energy into electricity without combustion



Carbon Capture

- CO₂ capture from traditional coal or natural gas electricity generation
- Permanent geologic storage or utilization in enhanced oil recovery (EOR)



Efficiency Improvements

- Combined heat and power (CHP) and waste recovery
- High-efficiency distributed fossil power systems, and microgrids

**Qualifying projects may include but are not limited to the technologies within.*



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LOAN PROGRAMS OFFICE

For Additional Information

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Office of Fossil Energy. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'ABOUT DOE', 'REGULATION', 'NEWS', and 'CONTACT US'. Below this is the U.S. Department of Energy logo and a search bar. The main content area features a large image of an industrial facility with the title 'Fossil Energy'. To the left, there are several sidebar sections: 'FOSSIL ENERGY' with sub-sections like 'Clean Coal & Natural Gas Power Systems', 'Oil Refining & Petrochemicals', 'Hydrogen & Other Clean Fuel', 'Oil & Natural Gas Supply & Security', and 'Natural Gas Regulation'; 'BY YOUR STATE' with a dropdown menu; 'OFFICES & FACILITIES' with a search box; 'EMAIL UPDATES' with a sign-up form; and 'QUICK REFERENCE' with a link to 'Need more info?'. The main content area includes a 'FOSSIL ENERGY NEWS SPOTLIGHT' section with a sub-header 'SPE Compliance Drives Innovation' and a 'NEWS & EVENTS' section with a sub-header 'Technology Advances Add Quick Path to Clean Coal'.

The screenshot shows the homepage of the National Energy Technology Laboratory (NETL). At the top, there is a navigation bar with the NETL logo and a search bar. Below this is the text 'THE ONLY U.S. NATIONAL LABORATORY DEDICATED TO FOSSIL ENERGY TECHNOLOGY'. The main content area features a large image of an industrial facility with the title 'Tackling U.S. Energy Challenges'. To the left, there is a sidebar with links for 'ABOUT NETL', 'RESEARCH & INNOVATION', 'ON-SITE RESEARCH', 'TECHNOLOGIES', 'SOLICITATIONS & SERVICES', 'CAREERS & FOLLOWINGS', and 'CONTACT NETL'. The main content area includes a 'Secure and Reliable Energy' section with a sub-header 'Domestic coal, oil, and natural gas resources can continue to meet U.S. and global economic, strength, energy security, and quality of life through the 21st century.' and a 'NEWS & EVENTS' section with a sub-header 'DOE Announces Clean Coal & Natural Gas Power System'.

Office of Fossil Energy
www.fe.doe.gov

NETL
www.netl.doe.gov

LGO solicitation homepage:
<http://lpo.energy.gov/resource-library/solicitations/advanced-fossil-energy-projects-solicitation/>

LGO Questions: LGO.FossilSolicitation.Questions@hq.doe.gov



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