

SECARB Anthropogenic Test Overview: Integrated CO₂ capture, transport and storage

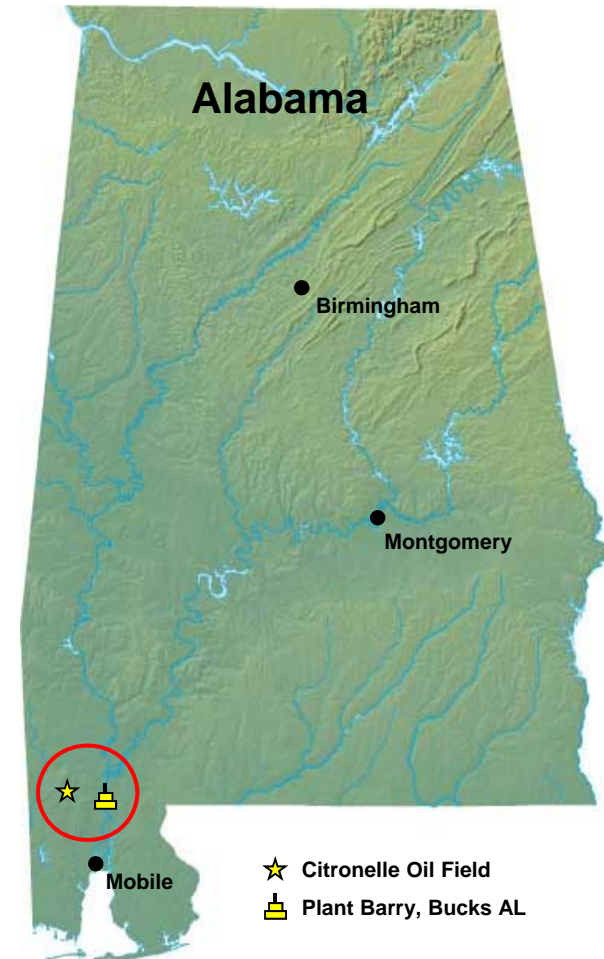
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SECARB 6th Annual Stakeholder's Meeting
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Anthropogenic Test — Overview

- Fully integrated CO₂ capture, transport and storage project
- Construct and operate a 25 MW equivalent CO₂ capture unit at Alabama Power's (Southern Co.) Plant Barry
- Construct and operate a 12 mile CO₂ pipeline that will transport CO₂ from Plant Barry to the Citronelle Dome
- Inject 100,000–300,000 metric tons of CO₂ into the Paluxy Formation (saline) over 2 to 3 years
- Conduct 3 years of monitoring after CO₂ injection and then close the site



CO₂ Source: James M. Barry Electric Generating Plant

- Owner/Operator
 - Alabama Power Company (A Southern Company)
- Located along the Mobile River in Bucks, AL
- Total nameplate generating capacity
 - 2,657,200 kW
- Generating units - 7
- Type of fuel
 - Coal and natural gas

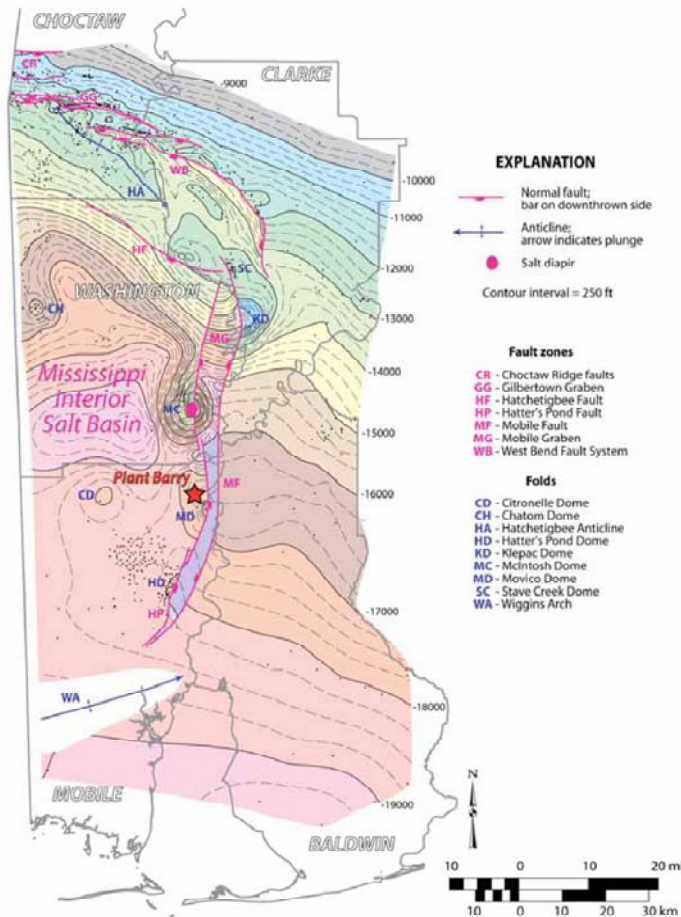


Plant Barry, Bucks, AL



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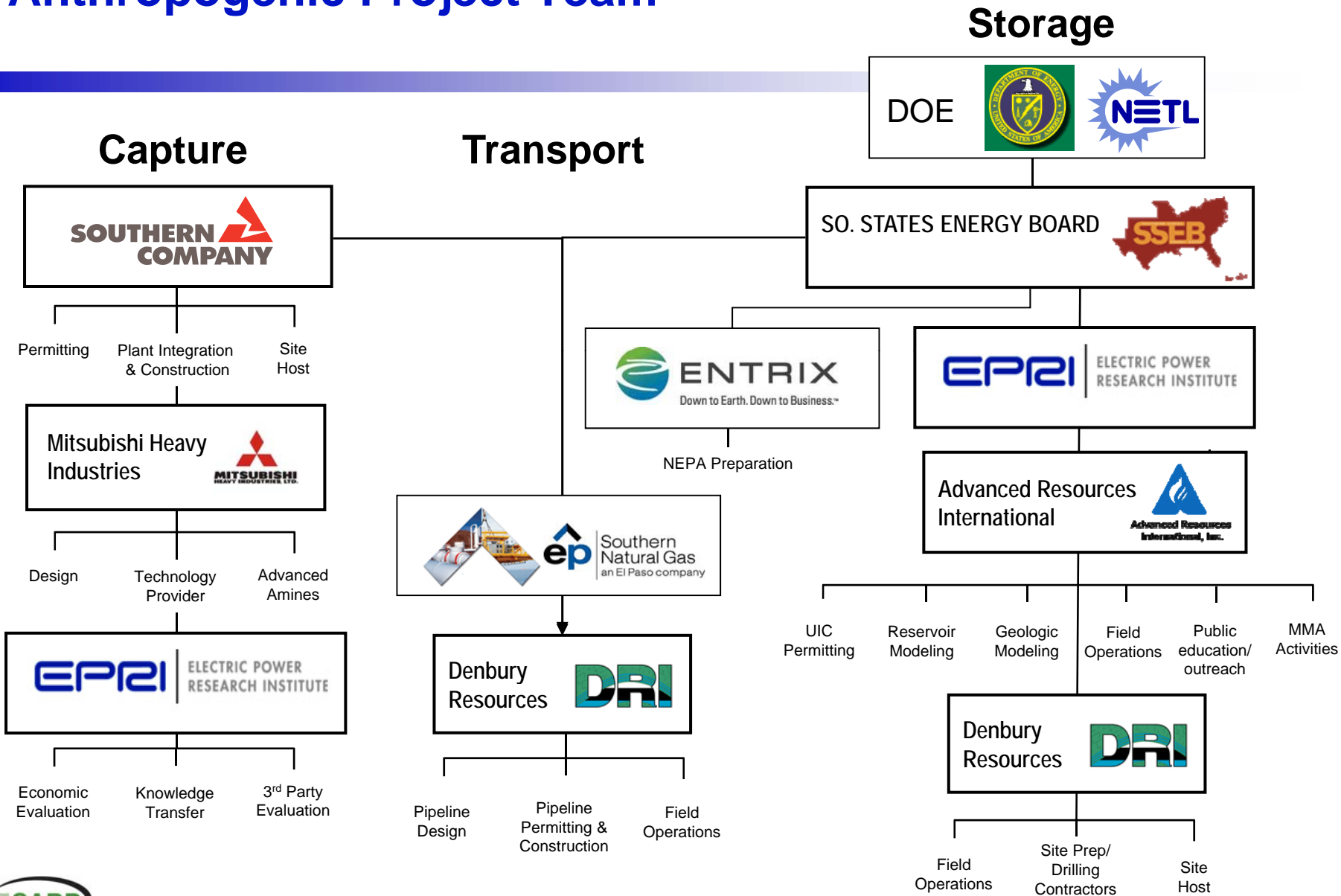
CO₂ Sink: Citronelle Oil Field



Structural contour map of the top of the Smackover Formation (Upper Jurassic) in southwest Alabama (GSA 2008)

- Located near the crest of a giant salt-cored anticline
- Discovered in 1955; Unitized beginning in 1961 for waterfloods
- Produced > 68 MMbbl of 42-46° gravity oil
- ~ 37% of the original oil in place has been recovered; CO₂-EOR potential up to 20%
- Unit Operator: Denbury Resources
- CO₂ project in SE Unit of field
- Paluxy Formation at 9,400 ft

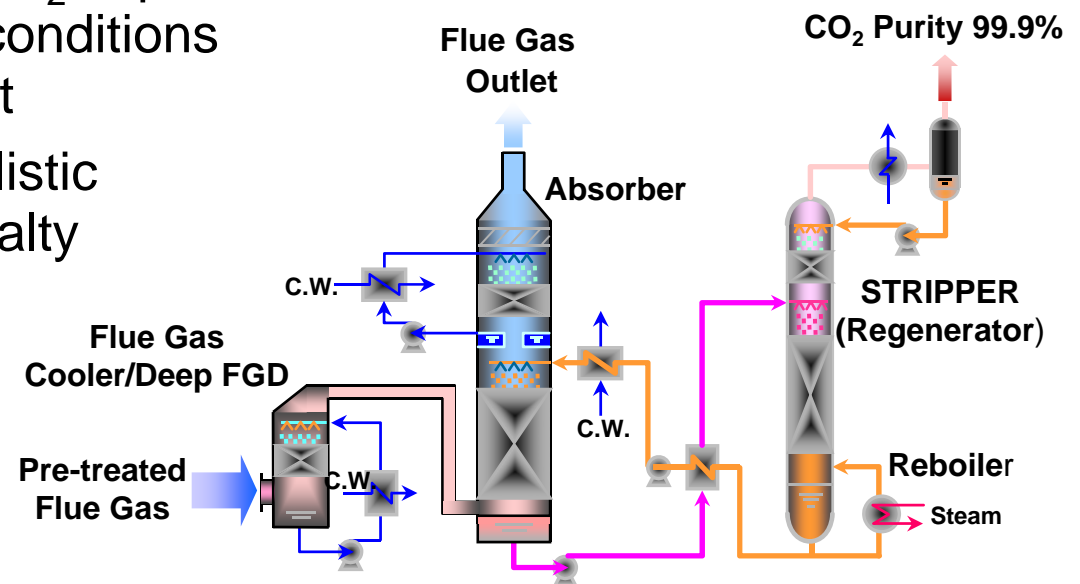
Anthropogenic Project Team



Capture Project Scope and Objectives



- Scope:
 - Demonstrate post-combustion capture of CO₂ from Plant Barry flue gas using MHI's advanced amine process
- Objectives:
 - Demonstrate integrated CO₂ capture under realistic operating conditions typical of a coal-fired plant
 - Economics: Establish realistic values for the energy penalty and implementation costs
 - Test reliability of solvent-based capture



Simplified schematic post-combustion solvent process

CO₂ Capture System Update

2010



2011

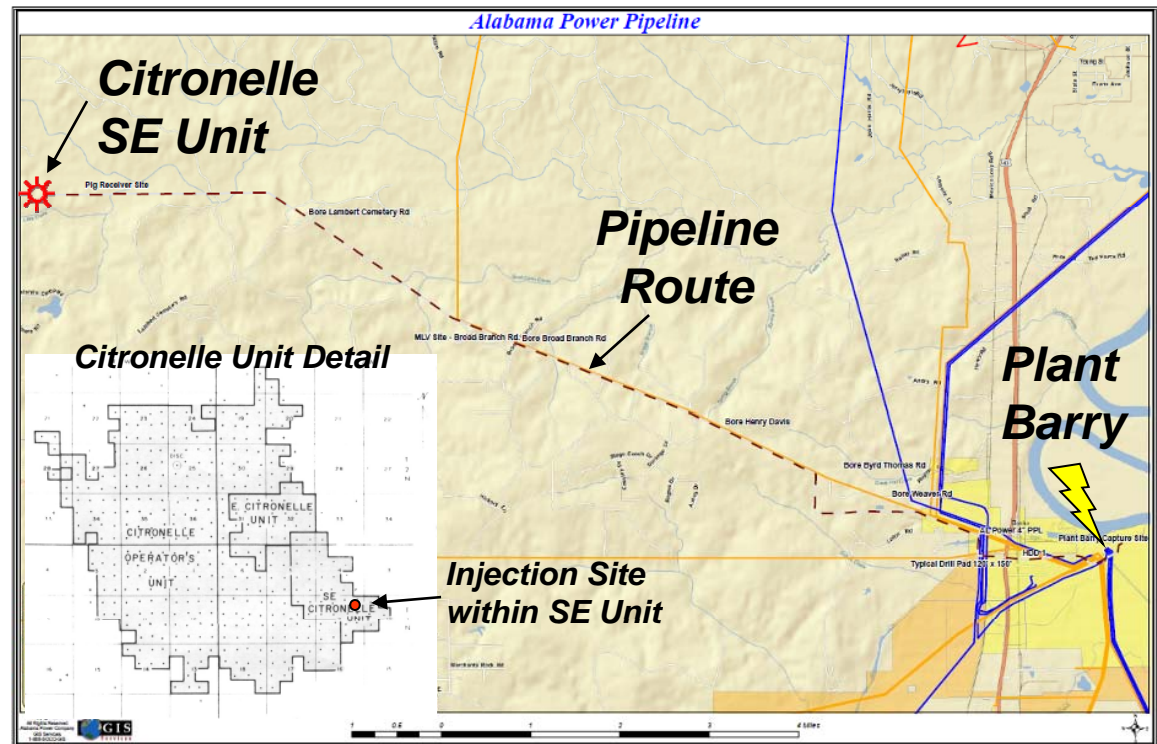


Photos Courtesy of Southern Company

Capture plant & compressor will be operational by early July 2011

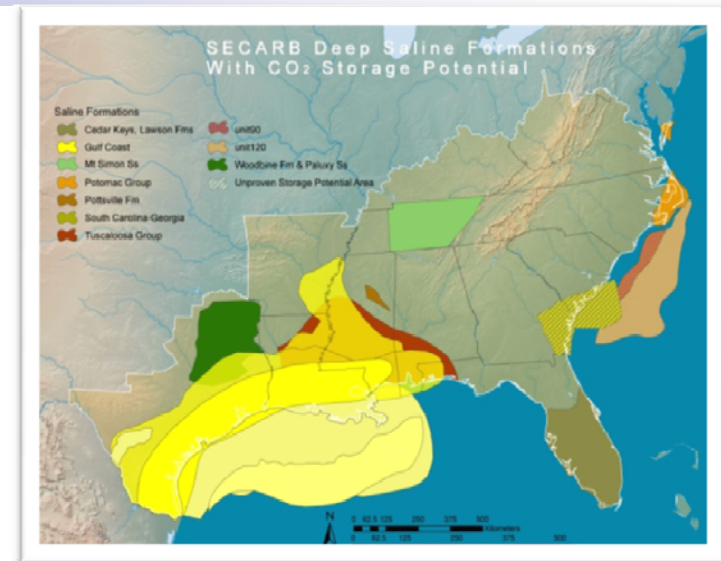
CO₂ Pipeline Overview

- Approx. 12 mi to the SE operators unit in Citronelle Field
- Right-of-Way
 - Utility corridor for 80%; 9 land owners
- Pipe specifications
 - 4-in pipe dia.
 - X70 carbon steel
 - DOT 29 CFR 195 liquid pipeline; buried 3 feet with surface vegetation and maintenance
 - Purity is 97% dry CO₂ at 115°F, 1,500 psig (< 20 ppm H₂S)
- Right-of-way habitat (pine forest in the Mobile River watershed; some wetlands)



Geologic Project Scope and Objectives

- Scope:
 - Demonstrate safe, secure CO₂ injection and storage in regionally significant saline reservoirs in the SECARB region
- Objectives:
 - Identify and mitigate potential leakage risk
 - Evaluate local storage capacity, injectivity and trapping mechanisms for the Paluxy Formation
 - Demonstrate how a saline reservoir's architecture can be used to maximize CO₂ storage and minimize the areal extent of the CO₂ plume
 - Test the adaptation of commercially available oil field tools and techniques for monitoring CO₂ storage



Geologic Storage Update

- Characterization Well D9-8#2 started 31-Dec-2010
 - 32 days to drill and install well
 - Total depth 11,817 ft (3,602 m)
 - 98 feet (30 m) of whole core
 - 45 percussion sidewall cores
 - Well logs (Triple Combo, MRI, Mineralogy, Dipole Sonic, CBL)
- Two injection wells to be installed upon receiving UIC permit (Q4 FY11)



Rig on location at well D9-8#2

Characterization well successfully completed January 31, 2011

NEPA/Permitting Update

- UIC permit application
 - Submitted to Alabama Dept. of Env. Quality
 - Updated with new data
- Environmental Assessment (EA)
 - Mitigation
 - 3 mi of wetlands (wetland mitigation planned)
 - 23 gopher tortoise burrows
 - Permitting/consultation
 - Fish & wildlife service for the tortoise
 - Corp of Eng. for wetlands
 - SHPO (State cultural/archeological assets)
 - Storm-water construction (BMPs)



Gopher tortoise: Photo courtesy of Southern Company

Finding of No Significant Impact (FONSI) anticipated within days

Transport and Storage Project Costs

Phase III Anthropogenic Test		
	Dollars	Percent
Storage		
DOE Share	\$28,691,330	76.14%
Non-DOE Share	\$8,990,057	23.86%
Total Value	\$37,681,387*	
Expenditures (12/31/2010)	\$2,274,513	
Transport	\$8,000,000	

**Project expenditures to date are within Budget
BP4 funding pending DOE approval**



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