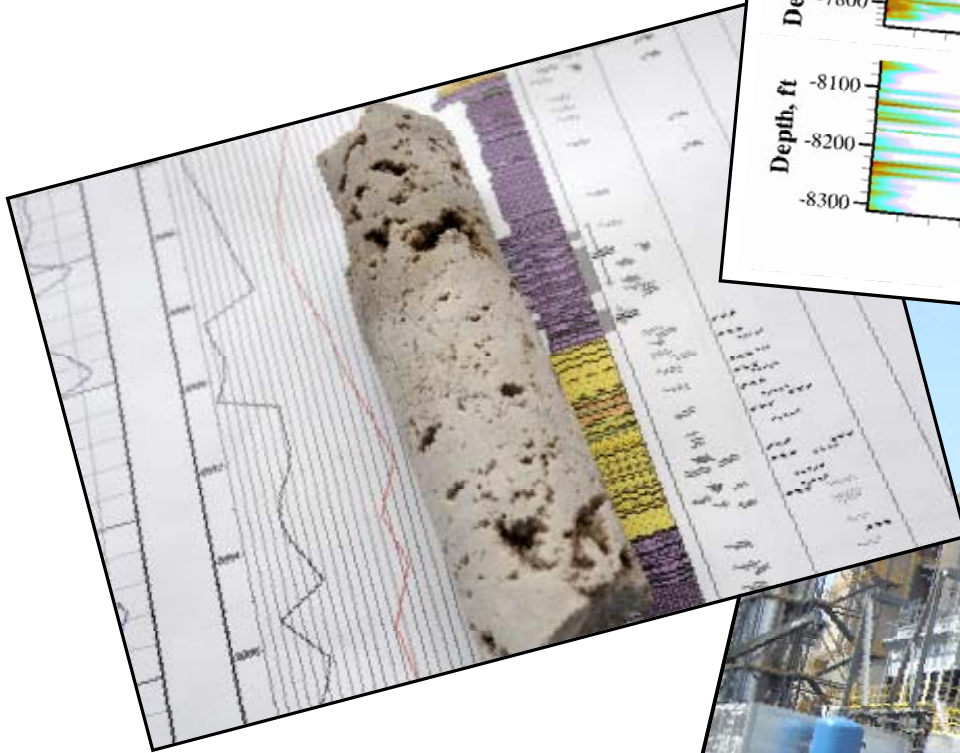
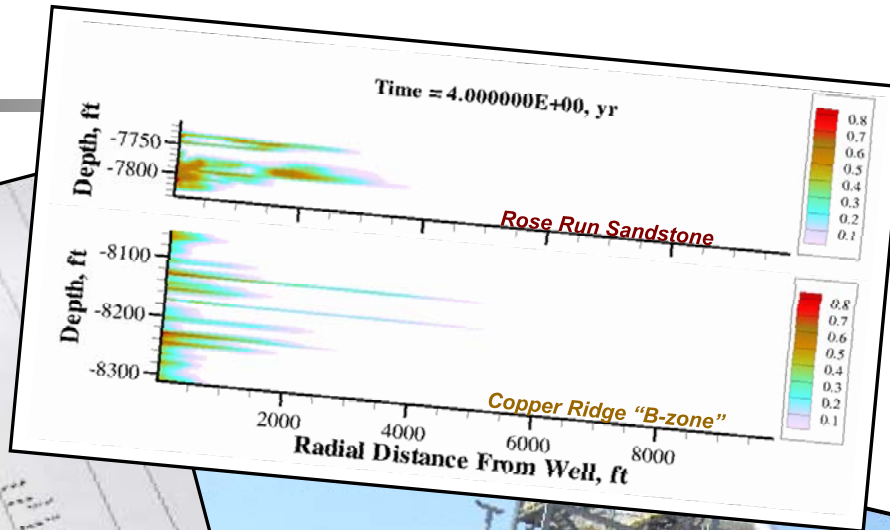


# AEP CCS Program Overview

Gary O. Spitznogle

Director – New Tech Development & Policy Support

March 10, 2011



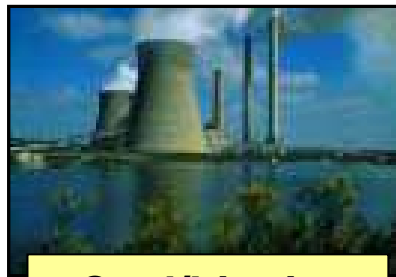
Characterization...

Simulation...

Validation...



# American Electric Power Overview



**Coal/Lignite**  
66%



**Nat. Gas/Oil**  
22%

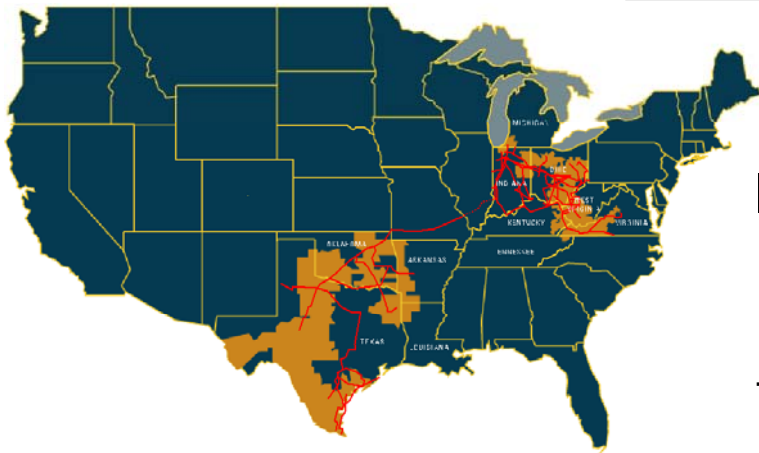


**Nuclear**  
6%



**Pumped Storage/  
Hydro/Wind**  
6%

**AEP's Generation Fleet**  
**>38,000 MW Capacity**

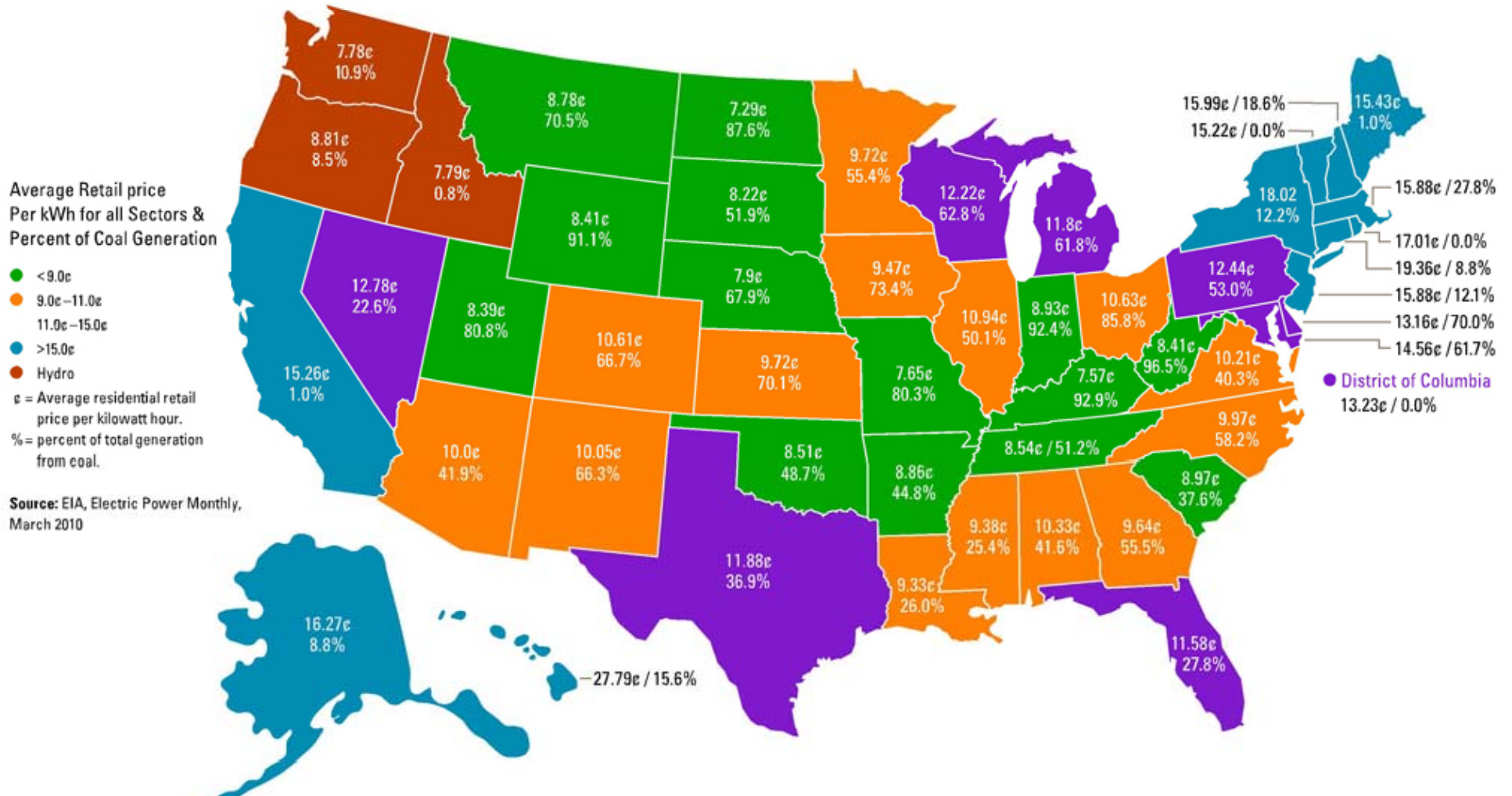


**5.2 million customers in 11 states**  
**Industry-leading size and scale of assets:**

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Industry Rank</u>
Domestic Generation	~ 38,300 MW	# 2
Transmission	~ 39,000 miles	# 1
Distribution	~ 213,000 miles	# 1



# Average KW Price for Coal Generation

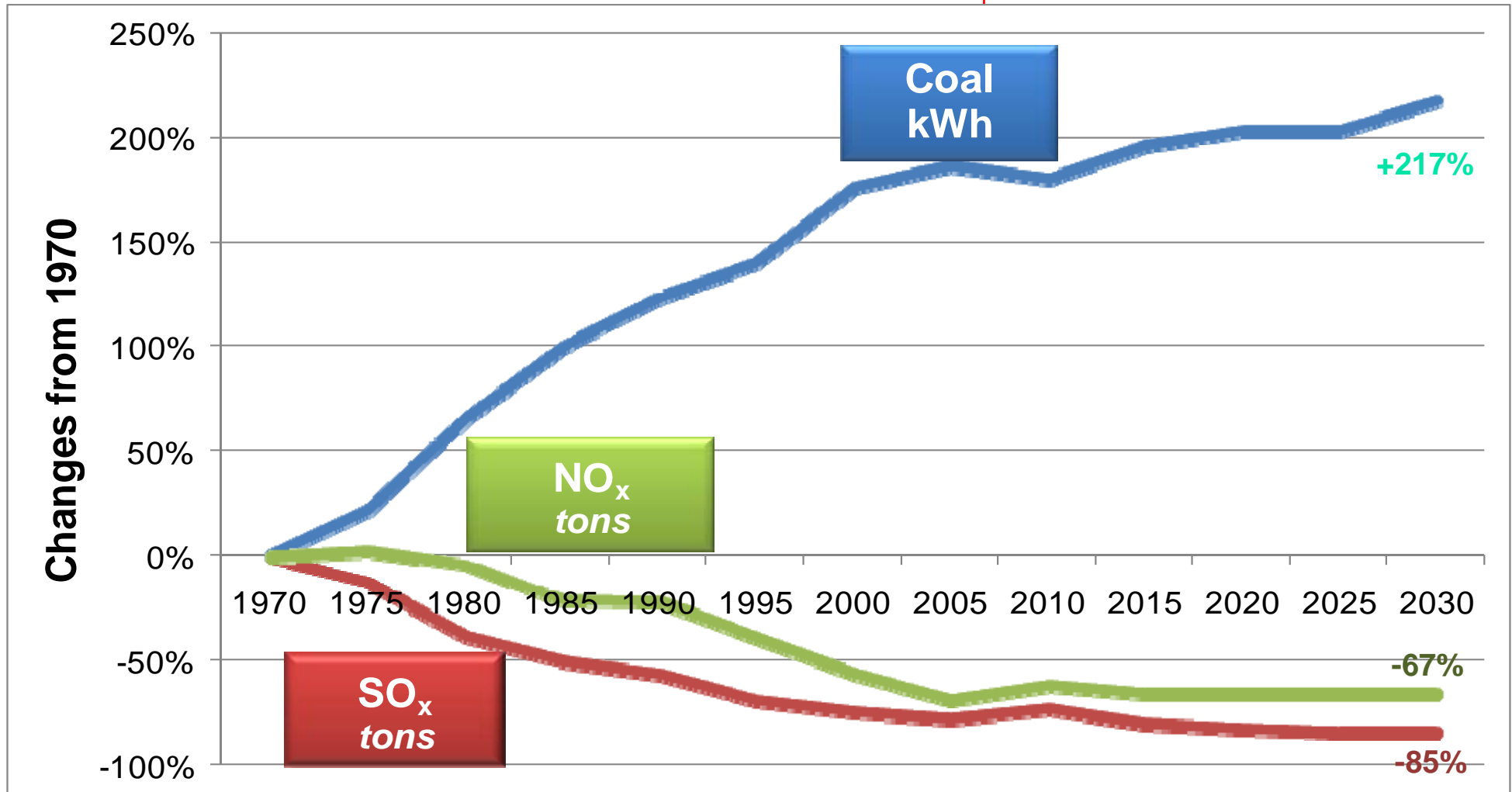


**The more coal used, the lower the consumers electric costs**



# Technology is the Key to Clean Coal

*Emissions Continue to Decline While Coal-Fueled Generation Increases Through 2030*

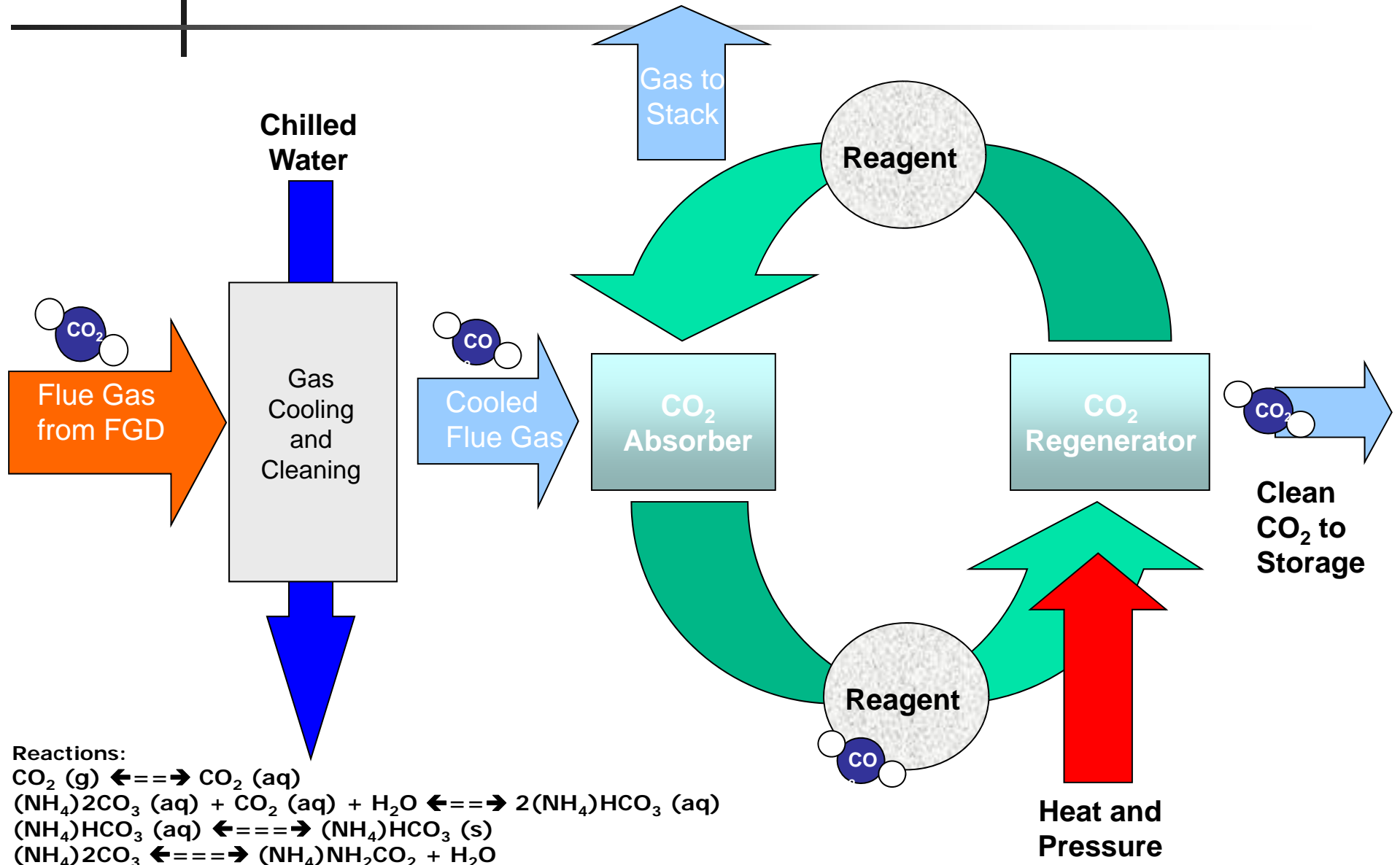


**NATIONAL ENERGY TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY**





# Alstom's Chilled Ammonia Process *Post-Combustion Capture*





# AEP CCS Validation Facility

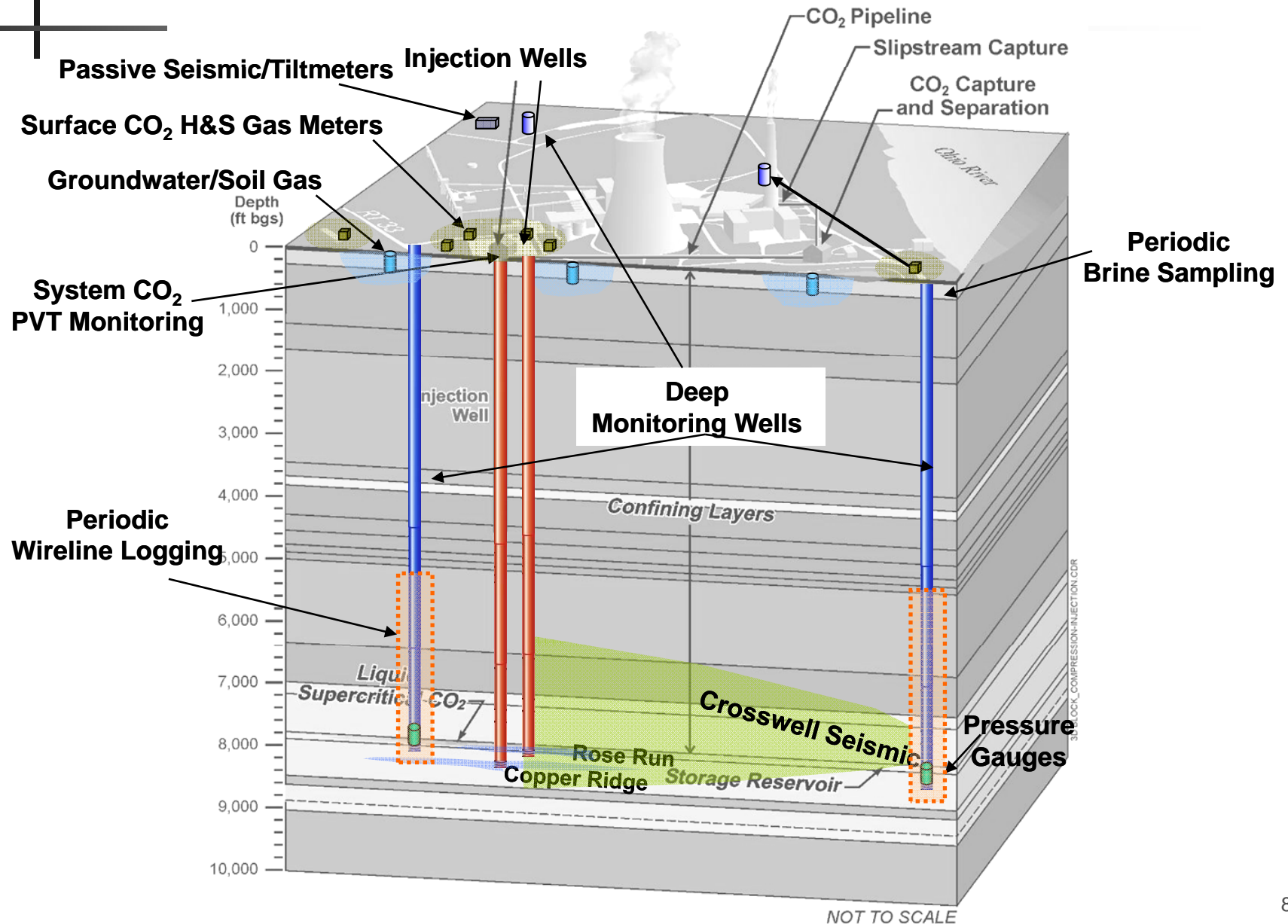
*1,300 MWe Mountaineer Plant, New Haven, WV*



- **Scale: 20 MWe slipstream**
  - ~1.5% of power plant flue gas
- **Cost: >\$100M**
  - Project initiated in September 2007
  - Funding by AEP, Alstom, RWE, & EPRI
- **Capture: Alstom Chilled Ammonia Process**
  - Ammonium Carbonate/Bicarbonate Reaction
  - >85% CO<sub>2</sub> capture rate
- **Sequestration: Deep saline formation storage**
  - ~100,000 tons CO<sub>2</sub> per year
  - ~1.5 miles below the plant surface
- **First CO<sub>2</sub> Capture: September 1, 2009**
- **First CO<sub>2</sub> Storage: October 1, 2009**
- **Planned operation: 1 to 5 years**



# Monitoring System Design At Mountaineer Plant





# Validation Facility Progress Update

*First Year of Operation*

- **~4,400 hours operation**
- **~21,000 metric tons captured**
- **~15,000 metric tons stored**
  - **~13,500 into AEP-1**
    - Copper Ridge
  - **~1,500 into AEP-2**
    - Rose Run
- **Process availability approaching 100%**
  - **Both capture and storage**
- **>90% CO<sub>2</sub> capture rate**





# AEP CCS Commercialization Project

*1,300 MWe Mountaineer Plant, New Haven, WV*

- **Scale:** Full commercial demonstration
  - 235 MWe Slipstream
- **Cost:** ~\$668M
- **Funding:** CCPI Round III Selection
  - DOE awarded 50% cost share, up to \$334M
  - Cooperative agreement signed in January, 2010
- **Capture:** Alstom Chilled Ammonia Process
  - ~90% CO<sub>2</sub> capture rate
- **Sequestration:** Battelle is Storage Contractor
  - Deep saline reservoirs
  - ~1,500,000 tons CO<sub>2</sub> per year
  - ~1.5 miles below the surface
  - Pipeline system with off-site wellheads
- **NEPA Process Underway**
- **Geologic Experts Advisory Group: Actively Meeting**
  - Battelle, CONSOL, MIT, Univ. of Texas, Ohio State, WVU, Virginia Tech, LLNL, WV Geo. Survey, OH Geo. Survey, WV DOE, NETL, RWE, & CATF
- **Planned Operation:** Startup in second half of 2015





# AEP and China Huaneng Sign MOU

## *CCS technology assessment*

- **Evaluate Amine Process Developed by China Huaneng**
  - Parasitic load consumption
  - Compatibility with existing power generating unit
  - Characterization of process effluent streams
- **Perform “Apples-to-Apples” Comparison with Other Known Technologies**
  - **Standardize comparison conditions**
    - With compression included or without?
    - Product CO<sub>2</sub> quality and pressure
    - Steam and power sources
  - Parasitic load
  - Land requirements (footprint)
  - Capability to handle load-swinging nature of generating unit
- **Consider Path Forward for Technology Commercialization**
  - Demonstrations and/or deployments